Letter to the Editor

A Letter to the Editor raises issues of importance regarding an article recently published in PAIN. If accepted the letter is sent to the authors of the article who have an opportunity to respond.

Word count 500-750.

File format should be Microsoft Word, and manuscript pages should be numbered.

Title. LTE titles should reflect the content of the LTE and not be titled the same as the targeted article.

Title page. The title page should include the following: (i) complete title (preferably no chemical formulas or arbitrary abbreviations); (ii) full names of all authors; (iii) complete affiliations of all authors; (iv) the number of text pages of the entire manuscript (including pages containing figures and tables) and the actual number of figures and tables; (v) the author to whom correspondence should be sent and this author's complete mailing address, telephone number, fax number, and e-mail address, and, if available, institutional URL.

Acknowledgments. Place acknowledgments at the end of the text before the reference list and should specify the following: (1) contributions that need acknowledging but do not justify authorship; (2) acknowledgments of technical help; (3) acknowledgments of financial and material support, specifying the nature of the support; (4) financial arrangements that may represent a possible conflict of interest.

This would also include any of the following arrangements, such as if any of the authors

- have a financial relationship to the work;
- have received any government or company grants or research support;
- are employees of a company;
- are consultants for a company;
- are stockholders of the company;
- are members of a speakers bureau; or
- have received any other form of financial support.

Conflict of Interest. A Conflict of Interest statement must be included for all manuscripts within the Acknowledgments section. Even if there are no conflicts of interest, please explicitly state this.

References. Cite literature references in the text using bracketed numbers that correspond to the alphabetized and numbered reference list as follows: "Pain is made worse if you hit the already injured site [15]." For multiple references in the text, please use the format [number,number] (with a comma and no spaces). For example: [2,4,28,33].

- All references cited in the text must be listed at the end of the paper. They should be numbered, double spaced, and arranged alphabetically by first author last name.
- All authors must be listed in the references; the use of et al. is not acceptable.
- References must be complete, including initial(s) of author(s) cited, title of paper, journal, year of publication, and volume and page numbers.
- For citations of books, the following uniform sequence should be maintained: author(s), title of article, editor(s), complete title of book, place of publication, publisher, year, and page numbers.

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- Unpublished data, personal communications, abstracts that cannot be retrieved by casual readers (e.g., meeting abstracts that require logging into a members-only site), and other inaccessible materials should not be listed as references. Unpublished materials may be cited in parentheses within the text.

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Examples:


Figure legends. Provide each illustration with a title and an explanatory legend. The title should be part of the legend; do not reproduce the title and legend on the figure itself. Legends should appear on a separate page at the end of the manuscript. Each legend should be numbered consecutively with Arabic numerals (i.e., Fig. 1, Fig. 2, etc.), and should begin with the number of the illustration to which they refer. Explain all symbols and abbreviations used in the figure.

Tables. Tables, with their captions and legends, should be intelligible with minimal reference to the text. Tables of numerical data should each be typed (double spaced) on a separate page, numbered in sequence with Arabic numerals (i.e., Table 1, Table 2, etc.), provided with a title/heading, and referred to in the text as Table 1, Table 2, etc. Provide a detailed description of its contents and any footnotes below the body of the table.

Upload figures and tables as separate files.